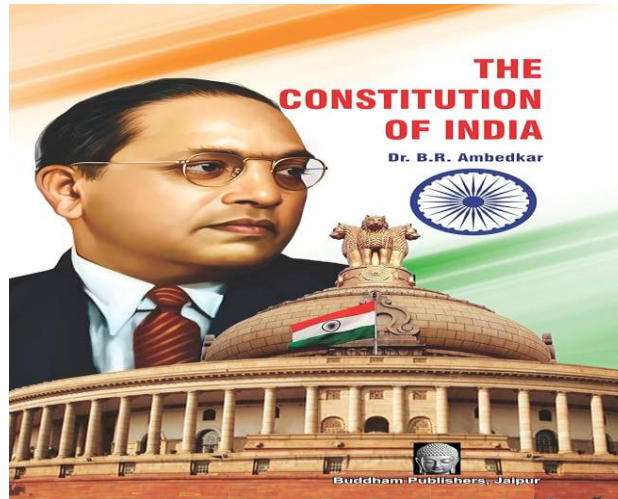# OM SHANTI SHIKSHA SADAN SR. SEC. SCHOOL NATHUPUR, (SONIPAT)HR
CLASS -XII HUMANITIES
SUMMER VACATION ASSIGNMENT
ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-26

THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

1. The Indian Constitution came into effect on 26th January 1950.

2. It is the longest written constitution of any sovereign country in the world.

3. It declares India to be a Sovereign, Socialist, Secular, Democratic Republic.

4. The Constitution provides for a parliamentary system of government.

5. It guarantees Fundamental Rights such as equality, freedom, and the right to constitutional remedies.

6. The Preamble serves as the introduction to the Constitution, stating its guiding values.

7. It establishes a federal structure with a clear separation of powers between the Union and State governments.

8. The Constitution is amendable, allowing for legal and democratic changes over time.

9. It was adopted by the Constituent Assembly on 26th November 1949.

10. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar is known as the chief architect of the Indian Constitution

Kindly Note: Holidays shall begin from 1st June,2025 (Tuesday) School shall reopen after summer vacation on 1st July,2025 (Friday).

GEOGRAPHY

Instructions: Complete all tasks in your notebook or on A4 sheets. Use pictures, maps, and neat presentation.

1. Project/Assignment Work (Choose any one topic from Human Geography):

Prepare a 10–15 page project with pictures, maps, and data on one of the following **topics:**

a) Human Development and its Indicators

b) Population Growth and Demographic Transition

c) Impact of Human Activities on Environment

d) Transportation and Communication in India

e) Role of Human Geography in Sustainable Development

Include:

Title Page

Acknowledgement

Index

Introduction

Main Content with visuals

Conclusion

Bibliography

2. Short Answer Questions (80–100 words each):

a) Define Human Geography.

b) What are the branches of Human Geography?

c) Describe the relationship between nature and human beings.

d) What is the difference between determinism and possibilism?

e) Why is human development more than economic growth?

3. Map Work:

On a blank political map of the world, mark and label:

a) Five countries with high population density

b) Five countries with high HDI (Human Development Index)

c) Five major urban centers of the world

d) Five areas with nomadic settlements

4. Activity:

Make a collage or infographic on any of the following:

i)"Man and Environment: A Changing Relationship"

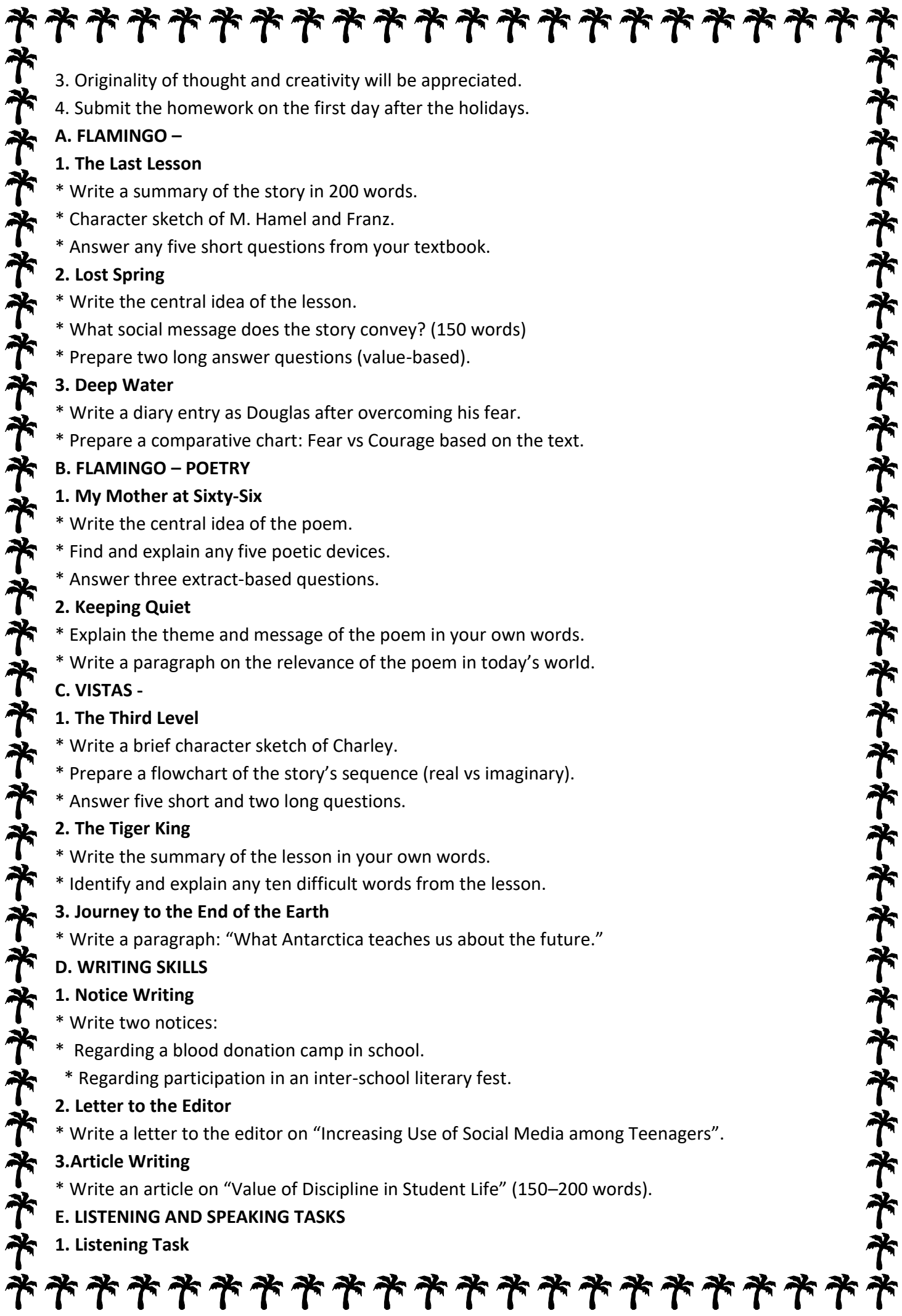ii)"Sustainable Human Settlements"

iii)"Population Issues in India"

5. Learn Lesson No.- 1,3,4and5 (Human Geography)

NOTE: Test will be conduct after summer vacation.

English Core

General Instructions:

1. All tasks to be completed in a separate English notebook .

2. Maintain neatness, clarity, and proper headings.

3. Originality of thought and creativity will be appreciated.

4. Submit the homework on the first day after the holidays.

A. FLAMINGO –

1. The Last Lesson

* Write a summary of the story in 200 words.

* Character sketch of M. Hamel and Franz.

* Answer any five short questions from your textbook.

2. Lost Spring

* Write the central idea of the lesson.

* What social message does the story convey? (150 words)

* Prepare two long answer questions (value-based).

3. Deep Water

* Write a diary entry as Douglas after overcoming his fear.

* Prepare a comparative chart: Fear vs Courage based on the text.

B. FLAMINGO – POETRY

1. My Mother at Sixty-Six

* Write the central idea of the poem.

* Find and explain any five poetic devices.

* Answer three extract-based questions.

2. Keeping Quiet

* Explain the theme and message of the poem in your own words.

* Write a paragraph on the relevance of the poem in today's world.

C. VISTAS -

1. The Third Level

* Write a brief character sketch of Charley.

* Prepare a flowchart of the story's sequence (real vs imaginary).

* Answer five short and two long questions.

2. The Tiger King

* Write the summary of the lesson in your own words.

* Identify and explain any ten difficult words from the lesson.

3. Journey to the End of the Earth

* Write a paragraph: "What Antarctica teaches us about the future."

D. WRITING SKILLS

1. Notice Writing

* Write two notices:

* Regarding a blood donation camp in school.

 * Regarding participation in an inter-school literary fest.

2. Letter to the Editor

* Write a letter to the editor on "Increasing Use of Social Media among Teenagers".

3.Article Writing

* Write an article on "Value of Discipline in Student Life" (150–200 words).

E. LISTENING AND SPEAKING TASKS

1. Listening Task

* Watch any two motivational Talks and write:
* The speaker's name and topic
* Summary of the talk (100–120 words each)
2. Speaking Task
* Prepare for ASL by writing and practicing a speech on:
  "Role of Youth in Nation Building"
F. Write 20 handwritings in 4 lines Note book in cursive form.

Hindi

पाठ्यपुस्तक आरोह भाग 2 काव्य खंड
अध्याय-1 आत्मपरिचय, एक गीत (हरिवंश राय बच्चन)
अध्याय-2 पतंग (आलोक धन्वा)
गद्य खंड
अध्याय-11 भक्तिन (महादेवी वर्मा)
अध्याय-12 बाजार दर्शन (जैनेंद्र कुमार)
उपरोक्त अध्यायों का अध्ययन करते हुए कुल 40 बहुविकल्पीय प्रश्न उत्तर बनाकर लाएं और अभ्यास के सभी प्रश्नों को याद करें।
-. वितान पाठ्यपुस्तक के पहले दो पाठ- सिल्वर वैडिंग और जूझ को पढ़ते हुए, सभी अभ्यास के प्रश्न याद करें।
 # निम्नलिखित में से किसी एक विषय पर चित्र सहित जीवनी लिखें।
हरिवंश राय बच्चन
स्वामी विवेकानंद
महादेवी वर्मा
#जनसंचार के साधनों से संबंधित एक **मॉडल (चार्ट)** तैयार करें।
#. ग्रीष्मावकाश आपने कैसे बिताया विषय पर एक **अनुच्छेद** लिखिए।
करुण रस या वीर रस में से किसी एक रस पर स्वयं रचित कविता **कंठस्थ कर गायन शैली** में तैयार करें।
हस्तलेख सुधार हेतु प्रतिदिन एक **सुलेख** लिखें।

MATHS
1. Write about the following **Ramanujam, Harish Chandra** on A4 sheets
2. Make a sheet of 2-3 pages based on important units of mathematics.
3. Solve chapter 1,3,4 and 5 with extra question in your holiday homework notebook.
4. Make a chart based on Trigonometry Identities.
5. Complete your practical file with at least 12 experiment.
Math in Sports
Topic: Vectors, Probability, Calculus
Task: Analyze a sport (e.g., cricket, football, basketball) using math. For example, use vectors to calculate ball trajectories or probability to predict winning chances.
Daily Life Maths diary
Topic: Practical Maths Applications
Task: Maintain a diary for 7 days, noting how and where you used Maths in daily life....
     Shopping, Cooking, budgeting, measurements, etc.

Outcome: A short diary with at least 7 entries.

Career Corner

Topic: Careers in Math

Task: Reasurch 3careers that involve math(E.g., Data Scientist , Architect, Actuary).

Outcome: Short write up on each, explaining what math conc are used.

Do prepare detailed notes on any two topics

History

Q1. Prepare a project on any one topic.

(I) Journey of Rising Bhakti and suffism in India

(II) An unique urban civilizen-

Harabban

Q2. Fill up maps on given topic

(I) Rock pillars and important mahajanpadas

(II) Important centre of Revolt-1857.

(III) HarappanCentres which are in Haryana, Rajastan and Gujrat .

Q3. Write and learn any 3 questions from all three books first two chapters .

Q4. write any 10 features of one religious and one historical monument of south India

Q5. Explain any one social reformer or saint whose teaching are incredible in present world.

Note: Holiday assignment to be done in a separate notebook.

Economics

Here's a suggested Summer Vacation Plan for Class 12 Economics that balances revision, concept-building, and light application:**Week-by-Week Plan (4–5 weeks)**

Week 1: Macro Basics

Chapters: Introduction to Macroeconomics, National Income Tasks:

Revise definitions and formulas (GDP, GNP, NDP, NNP, factor cost/market price).

Practice numerical questions on national income aggregates.

Watch 1–2 short YouTube explainers.

Week 2: Money & Banking + Determination of Income

Chapters: Money and Banking, Income Determination Tasks:

Understand the functions of money and role of RBI.

Practice the circular flow of income and multiplier concepts.

Solve 10 MCQs and 2 long answer questions.

Week 3: Government Budget + Foreign Exchange

Chapters: Government Budget, Balance of Payments Tasks:

Learn types of budget, deficit types, components of the budget.

Understand BOP, exchange rate systems.

Practice diagram-based questions.

Week 4: Indian Economic Development

Chapters: Post-1947 Policies, LPG Reforms, Current Challenges (poverty, employment, infrastructure)

Tasks:

Prepare notes/timeline on reforms from 1950–1991.

Compare pre- and post-liberalization economy.

Watch 1 documentary (e.g., India's economic reforms journey).

Daily Plan (Optional)

1 hour/day:

20 min: Revise notes

20 min: Practice questions

20 min: Video/discussion/blog reading

Extra Activities

Create flashcards of key terms.

Follow basic economic news (e.g., Budget updates, RBI policy).

Prepare a short presentation/project on any topic (e.g., Unemployment in India, Impact of Demonetization.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

1) 20 तरह के आसनों का चित्र सहित लाभ और विधियां लिखें

2) नीरज चोपड़ा का जीवन परिचय का वर्णन करो और उसकी उपलब्धियों का विस्तार से वर्णन करो।

3) कबड्डी और बास्केटबॉल के मैदान का चित्र चार्ट पर बनाओ

4) फर्स्ट एड क्या है? या प्रत्येक घर में क्यों अवश्य है? फर्स्ट एड बॉक्स बनाकर दिखाओ।

5) मार्च पास्ट क्या होता है? यह बच्चों के लिए क्यों आवश्यक है?

6) आसन किस प्रकार शरीर में लचक पैदा करने में सहायक है?

7) पाम थेरेपी क्या है? और शरीर के लिए क्यों आवश्यक है?

8) खेलों के द्वारा किस प्रकार खिलाड़ियों का सम्पूर्ण विकास होता है।

9) योग दिवस कब और क्यों मनाया जाता है? अब या योग दिवस संपूर्ण विश्व में क्यों मनाया है ? इसका महत्व क्या है?

10) आसन क्या है? प्रकार बताओ तथा 29 प्रकार के आसनों का चित्र सहित वर्णन करें।

11) सुर्य नमस्कार के सभी आसनों को डाक चार्ट पर बना कर तैयार करो।